
Y10 CATCH-UP KNOWLEDGE ORGANISERS

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COMPONENT 1- RELATIONSHIPS

S1. MARRIAGE

Purpose	- To show commitment to your partner and God. - Act of worship as it is one of the sacraments. - Unite with partner <i>“The two become one flesh”</i>	
Christianity		
Vows	Promises the couple say to each other, and to God.	<i>“Til death do us part” “For better, for worse”</i>
Ring	Wedding ring represents eternal, everlasting love.	
Dress	White dress represents chastity (virginity)	
Islam		
Arranged Marriage	Parents can suggest a potential partner who is well-suited to their child.	<i>“Allah created partners so you may take comfort in them.”</i>
Mahr	Dowry/payment made by groom to bride.	
Nikah	Contract ceremony that sets the conditions for marriage	
Walimah	Feast/banquet held to publicly celebrate the wedding.	

2. SAME-SEX RELATIONSHIPS

Christianity		
Catholic	Being homosexual not a sin if they practice chastity . Natural Law = Sex should lead to procreation.	Same-sex marriage legalised in Ireland (2015) = <i>"a defeat for humanity"</i> (Vatican)
Quaker	- Campaigned for same-sex marriage since 2009. - Wrote a book- <i>Towards a Quaker View of Sex</i> 1963	<i>"An act that expresses affection isn't sinful."</i>
Islam		
Some oppose	Forbidden under Sharia Law. Saudi Arabia- death penalty	<i>"As for two men guilty of lewdness, punish both."</i>
Some support	All couples should be accepted if they <i>"take comfort"</i> in each other.	IMAAN - UK's leading LGBTQ+ charity (online forums, group iftar)

3. PURPOSE OF SEX

	Purpose	Contraception
Catholic	- Procreation within a marriage. Natural Law: Moral law based on Aquinas' Five Primary Precepts e.g. reproduce, self-preservation.	Absolutist= Always opposed to artificial contraception Relative = Acceptable if prevents more harm e.g. women aborting with Zika virus
Islam	Reproduce/show love in marriage.	Accepted to protect health of mother/space out children.
Sex outside of marriage	Catholic- Adultery goes against vows and sex should be for procreating in a stable marriage. Islam- Sex outside of marriage is 'Zina'- one of the worst sins in Islam. Quaker- Acceptable if "expresses affection"	

4. GENDER ROLES IN THE FAMILY

Importance of family	Children= gift from god, parents should teach spiritual values, important for communities	
Christianity		
Traditional view	Patriarchal view e.g. man as the 'breadwinner'.	<i>"Christ is head of man, man is head of woman."</i>
Progressive view	Flexible roles- shown by increase in female CEOs.	<i>Imago Dei</i>
Islam		
Equally important-different roles	- Men typically the 'provider' - Women still equal importance-deserve respect	<i>"Men are guardians of the household"</i>
		<i>"Paradise lies at the feet of your mother"</i>

5. GENDER ROLES IN WORSHIP

Christianity		
Catholic	Priests represent Jesus (a man). Women have other roles e.g. hand out eucharist, visit sick, nun.	<i>Only men can transubstantiate eucharist ("This is my body, broken for you"- Last Supper)</i>
Church of England	1994- first women priests ordained. - Libby Lane- first female bishop (2015)	<i>"Neither male nor female.. all one in Christ."</i>
Islam		
Islam	- Men are traditionally imams - Women teach salah prayers at home - Women can lead women prayers as Ayisha did	

6. DIVORCE

Christianity		
Catholic	- Not recognised. 'Marriage Care' charity- reconcile couples. - No eucharist for divorced Catholics.	<i>"What God has joined, let no man separate."</i>
Quaker	- Accepted if marriage is not loving. - Up to individual conscience. - Members vote on remarriage in their own Church.	<i>"Small still voice of God."</i>
Islam		
Allowed but not ideal.	<i>"Of all things permitted, Allah hates divorce most"</i>	
Iddah	3 months before woman may remarry. - Husbands says 'I divorce you' 3 times (one a month) - Ensures woman is not pregnant.	

Adultery	Divorce	Cohabitation	Commitment	Contraception	Gender Equality	Responsibilities	Roles
Having sex with somebody who is not their husband or wife	To legally end a marriage.	To live together in a sexual relationship before marriage.	Being dedicated to something e.g. a marriage.	Methods used to prevent a woman from becoming pregnant e.g. the pill.	People of all genders having the same rights.	Actions/duties you are expected to do e.g. priest leads mass	The behaviour expected of a person e.g. act feminine and nurturing.

COMPONENT 1- LIFE AND DEATH

1. CREATION	
Christianity	
Genesis 1	- God created universe ex nihilo in 6 days and rested on 7th. - Created humans Imago Dei.
Genesis 2	- Adam= dust, Eve=rib - Adam receives “breath of life” (soul)
Christian Interpretations	
Creationist Evangelical	- Genesis= factual, historical account. - World is 10,000 years old (Adam & Eve’s family tree)
Progressive Catholic	Allegory- Genesis is not fact but has hidden meanings e.g. “breath of life” shows God is close to us. Theistic guided evolution- God guided evolution over 7 ‘yom’ (period of time) Big Bang- God is the first cause of the Big Bang (proposed by George LeMaitre)
Humanist View	
Big Bang	
Stephen Hawking	Physicist who developed the Big Bang theory- showed universe is expanding from a singularity (13.7 billion years ago)
Evolution	
Charles Darwin	- A scientist who discovered evolution. Natural selection- Useful, random mutations are passed down and species gradually change.
Richard Dawkins	- To say world needs a designer is a ‘God of the gaps’ argument. - Apparent ‘design’ in the world is a result of natural selection.

2. ENVIRONMENT			
Christianity			
Stewardship	A God-given special responsibility to care for creation	“Care and cultivate” Garden of Eden. - Imago Dei- We represent God on earth.	Christian Climate Action - Work with Extinction Rebellion e.g. blocking London roads.
Dominion	God-given power to rule over nature on God’s behalf.	“Fill the earth and subdue it” “Rule over the fish of the sea and birds of the sky”	Permission to use world’s resources in a sustainable way e.g. fossil fuels, meat industry.
Humanism			
Humanist Climate Action	A group of UK Humanist volunteers who campaign for policies that are low-carbon and promote sustainability.		‘Plant a humanist forest’- A 2022 project.
Speciesism	- A term coined by Peter Singer to describe the idea that humans treat other species unfairly e.g. meat industry. - All sentient beings (ability to experience pain/pleasure) should have the same protections		Believes that Christianity is a root cause of speciesism due to Imago Dei idea. “Christianity is our foe”
Utilitarianism	Moral philosophy based on ‘greatest good for greatest number’.		Reduce extinction rates.

3. WHEN IS IT RIGHT TO END A LIFE?	
Abortion	
Catholic - Always wrong	“Before I formed you in the womb I knew you”- Bible “Abortion is not the lesser of two evils” Pope Francis
Islam - Can be acceptable.	- Acceptable before the foetus receives a ‘ruh’ (soul) at 120 days. “Do not kill your children for fear of want” Qur’an
Humanist - Individual’s choice.	- We have autonomy (control) over our bodies, not God. - Utilitarianism- “Greatest good...” Reduces backstreet abortions (40,000 deaths)
Euthanasia	
Catholic - Always wrong.	“It is a false act of compassion”- Pope Francis “Thou shall not kill” 10 Commandments
Islam - Rarely acceptable.	“The term of every life is fixed by Allah”- Qur’an - Passive euthanasia may be acceptable if it is artificially sustaining life.
Humanist - Individual’s choice	- Dignity in Dying- = campaign to legalise euthanasia in the UK- supported by 84% of the UK. - We should have autonomy over our bodies (e.g. Tony Nicklinson)

Quality of life	Sanctity of life	Afterlife	Evolution	Global Citizenship	Euthanasia	Abortion	Environmental Sustainability	Soul
The standard of health or happiness experienced by an individual	All life is sacred and given by God	The belief that life continues after death	The process where physical characteristics of living creatures change over time	The idea that we should work as a community to look after the world.	Assisted suicide- ending a patient’s life to relieve suffering	The deliberate termination of a foetus up to 24 weeks	To use natural resources responsibly to preserve them for future generations.	Non-physical, immortal part of a human

COMPONENT 1- LIFE AND DEATH

4.THE SOUL

Dualism	The belief that we are made up of a spiritual soul & physical body
Christianity	
God-given	God breathed first soul into Adam through the “breath of life”
Immortal	Unlike our current bodies, our soul will live forever.
Judgement	We will be judged on the content of our souls, not our bodies.
Islam	
Ruh	The Arabic word for soul.
Allah-given	Allah breathed a “ruh” into Adam’s nostrils
Fitrah	Our souls have inner knowledge of Allah & good/evil.
Humanism	
Materialism	The belief that only the physical/empirical world is all there is.
No soul	As there is no scientific evidence for a soul, Humanists deny its existence.
Bertrand Russell	A Humanist philosopher- <i>“When I die, my body shall rot. No part of shall survive.”</i>

6. FUNERALS

Christianity	
Prayers/Hymns	Passages from the Bible are read to comfort mourners
Light Candles	To represent Jesus as the light of the world as he represents a path to heaven
Church	Funeral held in a Church and led by a Priest, in the presence of God
Islam	
White shroud	The deceased are all wrapped in a white shroud, to show they are equal in death
Burial	All Muslims are buried facing Mecca, to increase their chances of reaching Jannah
Shahadah	“There is no God but Allah and Muhammed is his messenger” is whispered into the deceased’s ear as they are returning to Allah
Humanism	
Celebrant	A Humanist Celebrant conducts the service
Music/eulogy	Music with meaning and messages from relatives may be shared but with no reference to God or faith

5.JUDGEMENT AND AFTERLIFE

Christianity		
Bodily Resurrection	On Judgement Day we will be raised with new, immortal bodies.	<i>“The body is sown perishable and raised imperishable”</i>
Parable of Sheep & Goats	Jesus will judge everybody and those who have helped others will go to Heaven.	<i>“When I was hungry, you fed me”- Jesus</i>
	Traditional View: Physical place	Contemporary view: Spiritual
Heaven	➤ Rapture- Christians believe physically ascend to Heaven (as Jesus did) ➤ God created the “Heavens and the Earth” ➤ God’s dwelling, angels, a new “tree of life.”	➤ A feeling of closeness to God and comfort ➤ <i>“Heaven is within you”</i> ➤ Universalism- All souls will eventually experience Heaven.
Hell	➤ An eternal place of torture- darkness and fire. ➤ <i>“Weeping and gnashing of teeth”</i>	➤ Sinners will simply not be resurrected. ➤ <i>“Sinners will not reach eternal life”</i>
Islam		
Azrail	The angel of death is commanded to take our soul as <i>“the term of every life is fixed by Allah”</i>	
Barzakh	A cold sleep our soul waits in after death.	
Judgement	Angels Raqib and Atid present your book of deeds to Allah.	
As-Sirat	Bridge over Jahannam into Jannah which is <i>“thin as a hair and sharp as a sword”</i>	
Jannah	➤ Paradise, described as a garden with <i>“rivers of milk & honey”</i> ➤ 7 stages- the prophets are already in Jannah.	
Jahannam	➤ A place of torture where people wear <i>“garments of fire”</i> ➤ 7 stages- the 7th stage is for hypocrites.	
Humanism		
No afterlife	• There is no immortal part to us- only our legacy. • The concept of a ‘judgement’ is illogical and unfair.	Bertrand Russell- <i>“the things we care for will continue”</i>

1. WHAT IS GOOD AND EVIL?

Christianity		
10 Command -ments	10 Rules given to Moses on Mt Sinai.	<i>“Thou shalt not kill”</i>
Bible	Holy book 40 authors	<i>Leviticus</i> - death penalty for adulterers but Jesus opposed this.
Jesus’ Example	Jesus preached agape	<i>“Let he who is without sin cast the first stone”</i>
Conscience	An internal voice guiding moral decisions.	<i>“Small, still voice of God.”- St Paul</i>
Virtues	Christian character traits	Faith, hope, and charity.
Evil	Evil are actions that go against God’s will e.g. disregarding agape love. Humans are born ‘sinful’.	
Islam		
Qur’an	Literal word of Allah revealed to Prophet Muhammad.	<i>“Nor take life, which God has made sacred, except for just cause.”</i>
Fitrah	Inner sense of right and wrong.	<i>“Allah is closer than your jugular vein”</i>
Evil	Evil results from Shaytan’s temptations	

4. TREATMENT OF PRISONERS

Prison Chaplains	• Provide pastoral care e.g. emotional counselling • Perform religious services e.g. prayers. • Conduct readings from holy books (Bible, Qur'an)	
Prison reformers	• People who campaign to reform the prison system e.g. more access to education, less overcrowding. • Elizabeth Fry was a Quaker who wrote a book to improve prisons e.g. women's prisons/ships. Set up sewing classes/ 'prison schools'	
	<i>"Love your enemies and pray for those who persecute you"</i>	Reform
	<i>"Eye for an eye, life for a life"</i>	Retribution/Deterrent
	<i>"Protect the ummah"</i>	Protection/ Reform
	<i>"Let harm be met by equal harm."</i>	Retribution/Deterrent

COMPONENT 1- GOOD AND EVIL

2. THE PROBLEM OF EVIL

Problem of Evil	<i>"If God is omniscient and omnibenevolent, why does suffering exist?" - EPICURUS</i>	
Christianity		
Theodicy of Job	• God permitted Satan to test Job's faith. • His wife tells him to "Curse God and die." • God asks Job impossible questions about universe- God's wisdom is beyond us. • Job never discovers why he suffered but wealth is restored, 10 children, 140 years.	
Adam & Eve	• Moral evil caused by humans (free will). • Adam and Eve ate from the Tree of Knowledge of Good and Evil. Caused sin	
Soul-making Argument	• Evil helps to develop our souls to become worthy of heaven (Irenaeus) • We are made Imago Dei but not perfect	
Islam		
Al-Qadr	Al-Qadr= Allah's divine plan ("most-wise")	

5. CAPITAL PUNISHMENT

Christianity 		
In Favour	Fundamentalist- acceptable as deterrent/retribution	<i>"Eye for an eye, tooth for a tooth, life for a life"</i>
Against	Liberal- Reform is more important as human life is sacred.	<i>"Forgive not seven times, but seventy times seven!"</i>
Islam 		
In Favour	Acceptable to "protect the ummah" as long as there is "just cause" .	<i>"Just cause"</i> debated e.g. murder, adultery, homosexuality.
Against	Death penalty is inhumane.	<i>"Allah is most merciful" 99 names</i>

3. CRIME AND PUNISHMENT

Causes of crime	Difficult finances, upbringing, addiction, mental health.
Aims of punishment	
Reform	To improve a criminal's moral character e.g.. education, counselling (Norway 20%)
Retribution	Revenge on behalf of victim e.g. fine for stealing
Deterrent	Prevention - To discourage people from committing crimes e.g. death penalty
Protection	To protect society from the criminal e.g. 'Whole life order'- Wayne Couzens (police officer who murdered Sarah Everard)

6. FORGIVENESS

Christianity	
Mercy	The merciful will achieve salvation. <i>"Blessed are the merciful for they shall be shown mercy"</i>
Forgiveness	Jesus forgave us <i>"Forgive them Father"</i> - inspired Gee Walker.
Islam	
Allah	Allah set the perfect example. <i>Most merciful" 99 names</i>
Prophet Muhammad	Prophet Muhammad forgave the man who murdered his uncle in Battle of Uhud.

Morality	Free Will	Good	Evil	Sin	Suffering	Justice	Punishment	Forgiveness
Standards that determine right from wrong (e.g. absolute)	To make decisions freely	Actions that <u>are</u> <u>beneficial</u> and morally right.	Actions that are morally wrong (e.g. murder).	A deliberate wrong action that violates a religious law.	Pain or distress caused by injury, illness, or loss.	Where people are treated fairly and equally in a society.	A penalty given to someone for a crime or wrong they have done.	To give up the desire for revenge.

COMPONENT 1- HUMAN RIGHTS

1. PERSONAL CONVICTION

Example	Life Events	Personal Conviction
Oscar Romero	- El Salvador/Archbishop - Stood up against government. - Broadcasted truth on the radio & shot dead by army.	All humans should be treated with dignity. <i>"Release the oppressed" Jesus</i>
Example	Life Events	Personal Conviction
Malala Yousaf-zai	- Lived under the Taliban in Pakistan. - Blogged about female education. - Shot (survived) in 2012 for going to school.	- Both genders should have the Human Right to an education Khadija= Businesswoman

2. PREJUDICE AND DISCRIMINATION

CHRISTIAN	
DISCRIMINATING	Vatican- same-sex marriage in Ireland is a <i>"defeat for humanity"</i>
EXPERIENCING DISCRIMINATION	- Archbishop of Canterbury Christian rights <i>"being treated with disrespect."</i> - Belfast Christian bakery taken to court for not making a same-sex wedding cake.
ISLAM	
DISCRIMINATING	Same-sex relationships are illegal in many Muslim-majority countries.
EXPERIENCING DISCRIMINATION	Over 2500 Islamophobic offences in UK in 2020/2021.

3. RACISM

Christianity	
Martin Luther King Jr	Stood up for Civil Rights in 1960s USA through peaceful marches. "I have a dream" speech.
Ku Klux Klan	White supremacist group who used the Bible to justify racism e.g. Abraham had slaves.
Jesus	Eurocentric view of Jesus is arguably racist.
Islam	
Malcolm X	- Previously supported 'African racial superiority' - Changed views after Hajj- saw all races as equal.
Qur'an	"Allah made Adam from soil of many colours"

4. RELIGIOUS EXPRESSION

Evangelism	To preach with the intention of converting others e.g, leaflets.	<i>"Go and preach the gospel" Jesus</i>
Religious Protest	E.g. some Christians protest outside abortion clinics with signs.	
Religious clothing	Muslim women may show devotion to Allah through wearing a hijab.	<i>"Women should guard their modesty" Qur'an</i>
Extremism		
Anti-abortion extremism	George Tiller (a doctor) murdered by anti-abortion militant.	All Christians preach mercy, not violence.
ISIS	Use violence to create an Islamic state. Claim to be jihadists.	<i>#notinmyname</i> movement ISIS twist the Qur'an.

5. CENSORSHIP

Christianity		
FOR	Should censor anything that might lead people into sin.	<i>"Bad company corrupts good character" (e.g. far right propaganda)</i>
	Christians feel they should be allowed to preach their religion publicly.	Jesus told his disciples to <i>"go and preach the gospel"</i>
AGAINST		
Muslim View		
FOR	Wrong to create images/idol of Allah- these should not be shown.	Shirk- sin of worshipping anything other than Allah.
	Oppose censorship of religious clothing e.g. France.	<i>"Women should guard their modesty"</i>
AGAINST		

6. WEALTH AND CHARITY

6. WEALTH AND CHARITY		
Christianity		
Attitude	Money should not be valued over God.	<i>“Love of money is the root of all evil”</i>
Acquisition	Christians should choose a job that benefits others.	Gambling encourages greed and love of money.
Use of wealth	Wealth should be used to help others.	Tithe: Voluntary giving 10% to charity.
Example	Christian Aid: Collects donation envelopes during ‘Christian Aid’ week, helped Syrian refugees get job training.	
Islam		
Attitude	All wealth is Allah’s.	Al Qadr; Inshallah
Acquisition	Riba (earning interest charged on loans) is forbidden	<i>“Interest given to increase human wealth does not increase wealth with God.”</i>
Use of wealth	Wealth MUST be used to help others.	Zakat: Compulsory (2.5%) Sadaqah: Voluntary extra
Example	Islamic Relief: Helps UK refugees, set up COVID food bank, ‘Hunger no More’ = teaches people to fish/grow crops	

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Censorship	Discrimination	Extremism	Human Rights	Personal Conviction	Prejudice	Relative Poverty	Absolute Poverty	Social Justice
Stopping something being said or worn as it may be offensive.	Treating people differently based on prejudice.	Believing in ideas that are very different from what most believe e.g. ISIS.	Rights that all humans have e.g. Right to Free Speech.	Something a person believes strongly e.g. Malala believed in education rights.	Prejudging people without good reason.	Being poor compared to others in the country.	Being so poor that basic needs aren't met e.g. food.	Ensuring everybody has equal rights e.g. MLK.

COMPONENT 2- CHRISTIANITY BELIEFS

1. NATURE OF GOD

Omni-benevolent	All-loving	God promises a “wounded victor” will defeat the serpent.”
Omniscient	All-knowing	“Even the very hairs on your head are numbered.”
Omnipotent	All-powerful	God created world ‘ ex nihilo ’
The Trinity	Father, Son and Holy Spirit	“If you have seen me, you have seen the Father”

THE PROBLEM OF EVIL

Epicurus	“If God is omnipotent and omnibenevolent, why does evil and suffering exist?”	
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CHRISTIAN RESPONSES

Genesis 3- Free Will	Ate from Tree of Knowledge of Good & Evil. Caused sin to enter into the world. Evil= human fault.	
Theodicy of Job	Job tested by Satan- told by wife to “curse God and die”- God asks Jobs impossible questions- accepts God’s wisdom	

3. CREATION

GENESIS 1

Ex Nihilo	From nothing	‘God said “Let there be light”
Creation	6 days	‘and on the 7th day, God rested.’
Imago Dei	Image of God	“he created them in His image.”

GENESIS 2

Adam	Made from dust, given a soul (“breath of life”)	
Eve	Made from Adam’s rib, made as a ‘ companion ’ for Adam	

ROLE AND NATURE OF HUMANS OF HUMANS

Nature	Made in the image of God (Imago Dei) but sinful by nature- original sin.	
Role	To procreate & rule over nature (“fill the earth and subdue it”)	
Trinity	Father= The Creator, overseer of all creation and humans ‘The Word’= Jesus, “In the beginning was the Word” Spirit= Holy Spirit e.g. “breath of life”	

4. INTERPRETATIONS OF CREATION

MODERN PROGRESSIVE

Genesis = ancient myth	God did not make the universe in exactly 7 days. “yom” = Hebrew- ‘period of time.
Evolution	God started evolution 4.5 billion years ago and guides it through Theistic-Guided Evolution
The Big Bang	God caused the Big Bang Ex nihilo (God made the world from nothing)

FUNDAMENTALIST

Creationism	The Genesis story is 100% accurate. ‘Scripture is God-breathed’
Young Earth	Earth= 10,000 years old- Biblical family tree traced to Adam
Evolution	Evolution is a myth/lie- 6 days.

5. LIFE OF JESUS

Isaiah	Old Testament prophet who made predictions about a ‘messiah’
“born of a virgin”	Jesus born to Mary who was a virgin
“He will be pierced for our transgressions”	Roman soldiers pierced Jesus’ side with a spear to check he had died/prove he was human.

LIFE OF JESUS

Incarnation- God in human form e.g. the birth of Jesus. - Gabriel announced to Mary/born in a stable “If you have seen me, you have seen the Father”	
Crucifixion - Jesus’ death on a cross Carried his own cross/ Crown of thorns/ Pierced with spear by Romans/ Died to forgive human sins “Forgive them Father for they know not what they do”	
Resurrection- When Jesus rose from the dead 3 days after death Empty tomb found by 2 women/ Appeared to people with ‘stigmata’ / Doubting Thomas touched his wound “He appeared to more than 500 brothers and sisters”	
Ascension- Jesus physically ascended back up to Heaven 40 days after resurrection from a hill in Bethany “I will be with you always”	

6. SALVATION

Atonement	Jesus’ death healing the rift between us and God.	
Salvation	To be saved from sin and death	
Catholic	Follow sacraments e.g. baptism, eucharist	Jesus set the perfect example (e.g. baptised in River Jordan)
Quaker	Help others	Parable of sheep and goats
Protestant (Church of England)	Believe in Jesus (faith)	“Whoever believes in me shall never die”
GRACE AND HOLY SPIRIT		
Grace	The Holy Spirit carries God’s grace (mercy) and helps people get saved.	

7. ESCHATOLOGY (AFTERLIFE)

Bodily resurrection	We will be raised with immortal bodies	“The body is sown perishable and raised imperishable”
Jesus as the Judge	Jesus will save those who have helped others.	Parable of Sheep and Goats (“When I was hungry you fed me”)
	Traditional View: Physical	Contemporary view: Spiritual
Heaven	* Rapture- We will physically ascend to Heaven (as Jesus did) * God created the “Heavens and the Earth” * God’s dwelling, angels, a new “tree of life.”	* A feeling of closeness to God- “Heaven is within you” * Universalism- All souls will eventually experience Heaven.
Hell	* An eternal place of torture & darkness. * “Weeping and gnashing of teeth”	* Sinners will not be resurrected. * “Sinners will not reach eternal life”

COMPONENT 2- CHRISTIANITY PRACTICES

1. Sacraments

Baptism

INFANT	- Catholic- Parents committing to raise child as Christian, priest sprinkles holy water, god-parents decided. - Magisterium- babies should be cleansed of original sin.
BELIEVER (ADULT)	- Evangelical- Wait until believer is old enough to commit (Jesus baptised as an adult by John the Baptist in River Jordan) - Whole body submerged by pastor/represents 'death' of old self.
IMPORTANCE	<i>"No- one can enter Heaven unless born of water"- Jesus</i>

Eucharist

- Church community gathers, ask for forgiveness, listen to a sermon. - Bread (wafer) & wine brought to the altar, say Lord's Prayer, eat (from Priest)	
TRANSUBSTANTIATION (Catholic)	The bread & wine literally become the body/blood. <i>"This is my body, broken for you"- Last Supper</i>
MEMORIALISM (Church of England)	The bread and wine symbolise Jesus' sacrifice on the cross. <i>"Do this in memory of me."- Last Supper</i>

4. Pilgrimage

Taize (Tayzay)	- Founded by Brother Roger in France in 1940 Ecumenical- All Christians welcome 100,000 young pilgrims each year - Pilgrims live in groups doing chores, sports, prayers. - Chanting prayers in candlelight.
Walsingham	Norfolk- Replica of house where Gabriel visited Mary - Often called the 'Nazareth of England' Ecumenical- Remains visited by Catholics & CoE - Pilgrims may walk barefoot as an act of penance 'Sprinkling of the Well'- holy well water on forehead.

5. Celebrations

Christmas	- Celebrating incarnation of God. Advent= 4 weeks - Christmas	<i>"If you have seen me you have seen the Father"</i>
Events	Nativity scenes, presents, hymns, Midnight Mass	
Easter	- Celebrating the resurrection of Christ Holy Week= Maundy Thursday (last supper), Good Friday (crucifixion) and Easter Sunday Lent= Fasting 40 days before Easter	<i>"He appeared to 500 brothers and sisters."</i>
Events	Easter eggs, Church services, Easter cards	

2. Nature of worship

Liturgical Catholic	Traditional, structure. Hymns/set prayers/sacraments.	<i>"For where two or more gather in my name, I am with them."</i>
Informal Evangelical	Spontaneous. Music/talk in tongues/prayers from 'heart'.	<i>"They were filed with the Holy Spirit & spoke in tongues."</i>
Individual Quaker/ Society of Friends	Alone. Meditation/ silence/ Bible & study guide.	<i>"Go to your room, close the door, pray to your Father."</i>

6. Church in the UK

Role of the Church in the UK

Religious	• Worship/wedding/funeral.	
Social/ Community	• Food banks • Prison reform	<i>“When I was hungry you fed me, when I was in prison you visited me”</i>

Is the UK a Christian country?

Yes	26 bishops in House of Lords - Laws based on 10 commandments e.g. 'Keep sabbath holy' - Still majority - 59% in 2011
No	- Christmas has become commercialised (about making/spending money) - Only 10% of Christians regularly go to Church 2001-2011 census (Christianity- 71% to 59%)

3. Prayer

Purpose

Adoration: **Praising** God.
Confession: Saying **sorry**.
Thanksgiving: **Thanking** God.
Supplication: **Asking** for something.

Type of Prayer

Set	Formal prayer recited by heart. - Follows tradition/connect to past
Informal	Improvised prayers- personal relationship
The Lord's Prayer	- A set prayer Jesus taught his disciples. <i>"Forgive us our sins as we forgive those who sin against us"/"Our Father who art in Heaven"</i>

7. Worldwide Church

Reconciliation	To unite all Christian denominations <i>"Blessed are the peacemakers"</i>	
Ecumenical Movement	Started in 1910 to unite all denominations- shared Churches, leaders meet annually.	
World council of Churches	• 350 member churches • Annual 'prayer week' for 'togetherness'	
Charity Work		
Tearfund	• Inspired by Jesus's agape love • Charity aiming to end poverty. • E.g. work in 50 countries, football projects keep Colombian youths away from gangs.	
Evangelism		
Mission	Travelling, doing good deeds and evangelising.	
Persecution of Christians		
Martyr- <u>Somebody</u> who dies for their religion	• Peter crucified upside down. • Oscar Romero shot by	<i>"He who endures <u>til</u> the end will be saved"</i>
Open Doors	• Set up in Soviet Union in 1955 • Publish annual list of most Christian persecution (2022- Afghanistan) • 60,000 Christians in North Korean prison	